

## CIGARETTE MAKING.

Marvellous Machines That Make 275 Pieces Every Sixty Seconds.

Within the last few years some very wonderful machines for making cigarettes have been invented. One pattern will turn them out at an average rate of 275 a minute. The patents on these devices, says the Cincinnati Commercial Gazette, are very valuable. Oscar Hammerstein of New York owns several of them, on which he has been drawing royalties of \$20,000 a month. One style, which may as well be described for the sake of illustration, passes along an endless strip of paper, the width of which is just the length of a cigarette. The tobacco is fed from above into little scales. They drop as soon as they have received the precise quantity required, emptying their contents upon a strip of paper, which is rolled, chopped off with knives and glued neatly, all in an instant of time. Of course, a great many are made simultaneously, the machine counting them and conveying them into the packages, which are likewise wrapped around them by mechanical contrivances, unaided by hands. The Russians and Turks do not use any machinery for the manufacture of cigarettes, the work being all done by hand. French cigarettes are particularly mild, because the tobacco is steeped in water to make it so.

It seems surprising to learn the fact that 20 years ago 4,000,000 pounds of snuff per annum were consumed in this country. Much more astonishing is the circumstance that during the fiscal year ended July 1, 1892, 10,000,000 pounds of snuff was used in the United States. Yet how rarely is it that one sees a pinch of snuff taken!

The mystery was explained yesterday by the New York agent for a great snuff manufacturing concern. He said: "Nearly all Italian and German music teachers use snuff. Likewise the Roman Catholic clergy. The priests say that they get into the habit during long sessions in the confessional, where they must sit for hours together and take snuff in order to occupy themselves and keep awake, avoiding sneezing. The true snuff-taker does not sneeze. Old-fashioned Germans, who came to this country a long time ago, almost invariably take snuff. In beer saloons where people of their race congregate you will commonly see on the counter a box of snuff for general use. It is of black snuff that I have spoken thus far—highly scented with rose, bergamot and pungent odors.

"But the snuff that is chiefly used and manufactured in this country is of the yellow or brown kind. Some of it is salted and some plain, but very little of it is scented. It is used to an immense extent in the South by negroes and poor whites for 'dipping.' The snuff dipper moistens a little stick in water or alcohol, dips it in the snuff, makes a little ball and puts it between the lips and teeth. The habit is an unpleasant one, but is practiced in the South by women as commonly as by men. In fact, the consumption of snuff in this country is chiefly by dipping, and the bulk of the tobacco manufactured in this shape is consumed below Mason and Dixon's line. Yellow snuff is used largely by the Canadian French girls, who compose a majority of the employees in the cotton mills all over the United States, particularly in New England.

"Snuff should be made from the leaf stalks of the tobacco plant only, though much inferior material is mixed with the cheaper kinds. Havana and Sumatra tobaccos are preferred. The flavorings employed are kept strictly secret. Much care has been taken in the process of compounding, inasmuch as no class of tobacco consumers are so fastidious as snuff-takers. The Scotch are great users of snuff. It was a Scotchman who once asked a big-nosed stranger if he took snuff, and receiving a negative reply remarked: 'What a pity; you have such a fine accommodation.'

## EXPLOSIONS OF OIL LAMPS.

Little Danger Results if People Will Only Keep Cool.

Even the explosive quality of the modern oil lamp is now a subject of doubt. An English experimenter says that he has tried in every way known to him to make a kerosene lamp explode and has not succeeded in doing so. His theory is that the various so-called explosions have merely been the igniting of spilled oil caused by the upsetting or breaking of lamps. He moreover goes on to assert that the heat quality of oil is slow to ignite, and if smothered at once with a piece of carpet or some woolen garment the flame is easily put out. The chief thing necessary in such a case, says the New York Tribune, is presence of mind. If the lamp upsets it must be picked up at once and set right, so it shall not have time to ignite the spilled oil. A metal lamp which cannot be broken is much less liable to danger than a glass or porcelain lamp, unless such a lamp has a metal foot. If people remain cool-headed, neither open a door to create a draught, as they usually do, nor rush out of the room to leave the lamp to work its destruction, there is very little danger from a metal lamp. But it requires presence of mind and coolness of judgment to pick it up instantly and smother the flames on the carpet or rug. It is just the same courage that is needed in many events in everyday household life. Half the tragedies in the world are caused by panicky people who lose their presence of mind at the very time that they need it most. If oil ignites on the kitchen floor a pan of common flour or a box of sand or common earth will smother it as quickly as anything else.

Flower Plantations in Southern France. Immense flower plantations exist in almost every department of the south of France, but the Riviera is especially devoted to this type of dainty agriculture. Grasse, Nice and Cannes and the neighboring villages provide the greater part of the perfume of commerce. Each city has its special product. Nice supplies violets and orange blossoms, as does also Cannes, and the latter place is also famous for its roses and tuberose and jessamine. Grasse supplies large quantities of the last-named flowers. The quantity of orange blossoms annually gathered on the Riviera amounts to the astonishing weight of 1,250,000 pounds. After that one learns without surprise that the violet crop of Nice is 50,000 pounds per annum.—Ladies' Home Journal.

## Lying Seriously Ill.

NEW YORK, Nov. 12.—John Horr, ex-president of the Adams Express company, is lying dangerously ill at his apartments at Delmonico's with chronic Bright's disease.

## REASON 'NOUGH.

With gloomy face she went about; In smiles none ever found her; Her front teeth had been taken out, And gloom was all around her. But changes oft in life are met, Monotony beguiling; Last week she got a brand new set, And now she's always smiling. —Detroit Free Press.

## FACTIONS AT WAR.

Bloody Quarrel on Election Day at Tennessee Polling Place.

JOHNSON CITY, Tenn., Nov. 11.—News reached here of the bloodiest election fight on record at the polls on Big Rock creek, Mitchell county, N. C., between republican factions. George K. Pritchard, republican nominee for sheriff, was opposed by Isaac McKinney, independent republican, who was defeated for the nomination by a small majority. The canvass was very bitter. The fight was precipitated by one of McKinney's adherents knocking down his opponent. Immediately the whole crowd of 50 men took sides. A desperate battle ensued. Stones, knives and pistols were used with terrible effect. Twenty were wounded, of whom four will die. The whole population is in arms and more bloodshed is expected.

## CHEAP ADVERTISEMENTS.

Advertisements under this head one cent per word each insertion; special rates on contracts for display and periodicals. No advertisement accepted for less than 25 cents.

## EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES.

EMPLOYMENT AGENCY—The People's Employment Agency supplies hotels, clubs, restaurants, private families, railroads and contractors with practical help of all kinds on short notice. 22 Ordway block, Butte. Telephone 205.

## FOR RENT.

FOR RENT—Nice furnished room, very reasonable. Mrs. Lane, 21 West Silver St., Butte.

FOR RENT—Nice furnished front room at 108 N. Wyoming, between Broadway and Grant streets.

FOR RENT—Elegant rooms, single or en suite, with first class table board, at 217 West Galena street, in the Weyerhose flats.

## FOR SALE.

FOR SALE—Drug stock and fixtures, in good location. Apply at Standard office.

FOR SALE—Horse, carriage and harness, cheap. Apply corner Idaho and Galena sts.

FOR SALE—The horse Sorrel Dick; is a good saddle or driving horse. Inquire of William Meavoy, Meaderville.

FOR SALE—A pair of five-year-old horses for sale cheap; weight 2,500. Apply at 123 West Park avenue.

## LOST.

LOST—A watch and chain a corner Park and Montana streets, Butte; finder return to Standard office and receive \$5 reward.

LOST—A small parcel containing clothing. Reward for return of same to Standard office, Butte.

## WANTED—HELP.

TEAMSTERS WANTED—By the Anaconda Mining Co. Apply at Mill Creek.

## WANTED—SITUATION.

WANTED—A first class dressmaker would like sewing in private family. Apply at 323 North Main street, Butte.

WANTED—By a competent girl, situation in either a private family or hotel in Butte. Address L. Z. Standard office.

## MISCELLANEOUS.

SHORTHAND—Munson's system taught. Day and evening classes, at 16-22 West Granite street, Butte, Mont. Macdonald & Johnston.

A. J. WALLY has purchased the red board building near the Parrot smelter and has refitted and furnished it complete. He will furnish good table board and room rent at \$1 per day.

ATTENTION, CONTRACTORS—Wanted immediately, five hundred teams for contract work, or to work by the day, on the Butte, Anaconda & Pacific railroad. Apply to Toole & Twoby, Anaconda, Mont.

## COURTENAY, CASE &amp; GRAVELLE CO.

BUTTE, MONTANA.

During the Coming Week

## Special Sale

—OF—

All Wool Fancy Black Goods 75c.

Sold regular at \$1.00.

SPECIAL LOT OF

Fancy Weave Black Goods, \$1.00.

Worth \$1.50.

PLAIN BLACK GOODS

At following prices: 30c, 45c, 60c, 75c, up to \$2.50.

BLANKETS AND COMFORTS

In great variety at Very Low Figures.

COURTENAY, CASE &amp; GRAVELLE COMPANY,

Owley Block, Park Street, Butte, Montana.

## NORTHERN PACIFIC R.R.

THE

## GREAT TRANSCONTINENTAL ROUTE.

Passes through Wisconsin, Minnesota, North Dakota, Manitoba, Montana, Idaho, Oregon and Washington.

## THE DINING CAR LINE.

Dining Cars are run between Chicago, St. Paul, Minneapolis, Winnipeg, Helena, Butte, Tacoma, Seattle and Portland.

## Pullman Sleeping Car Route.

Pullman service daily between Chicago, St. Paul, Montana and the Pacific Northwest; and between St. Paul, Minneapolis and Minnesota, North Dakota and Manitoba points.

## THE POPULAR LINE.

Daily Express Trains carry elegant Pullman Sleeping Cars, Dining Cars, Day Coaches, Pullman Tourist Sleepers and Free Colonel sleeping Cars.

## YELLOWSTONE PARK ROUTE.

The Northern Pacific R.R. is the rail line to Yellowstone Park; the popular line to California and Alaska; and its trains pass through the grandest scenery of seven states.

## THROUGH TICKETS.

Are sold at all coupon offices of the Northern Pacific railroad to points North, East, South and West, in the United States and Canada.

## —TIME SCHEDULE—

## TRAINS ARRIVE AT BUTTE.

No. 7, Roseman Express train through passengers from all eastern points, arrives at N. P. depot at 2:10 p.m.  
M. U. No. 2, Brings N. P. through sleeper and passengers from all coast points; arrives at M. U. depot at 12:30 p.m.  
No. 100, Pony Express arrives at N. P. depot at 8:20 p.m.

## TRAINS LEAVE BUTTE.

No. 8, Roseman Express for Livingston, Miles City, Bismarck, Jamestown, Fargo, N. Cloud, St. Paul, Duluth, Chicago and all eastern points; leaves N. P. depot at 12:10 p.m.  
M. U. No. 3, Making close connections at Garrison for Spokane, Tacoma, Seattle, Portland, San Francisco and all coast points; leaves M. U. depot at 2:30 p.m.  
M. U. No. 1, For Missouri, Waithe and Illinois; leaves M. U. depot at 7:45 a.m.  
No. 110, Pony Express leaves N. P. depot at 7:15 a.m.  
No. 9, has through sleeper for St. Paul, Minneapolis and Chicago without change. No. 7 and 9 carry mail, daily trains. No. 109 and 110, Pony Express, Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.

For Rates, Maps, Time Tables or Special Information apply to any agent, Northern Pacific railroad.

General Passenger and Ticket Agent, WM. TUOHY, East Broadway, Butte, Mont.

## A Boon for Ladies.

French Tansy Tablets are for the relief and cure of painful and irregular menses and will remove all obstructions, no matter what the cause. The only sure and safe remedy on the market. Manufactured by A. Augendre, Paris, France, \$2 per box and for sale only by D. M. Newover Drug company, sole agents, Butte, Mont.

## We Still Lead!

Corsets—One lot of black and gray Sateen Corsets, all whalebone, at 50 cents.

Ladies' Dresses—A few Tailor-Made Dresses in Russian Effects, \$8.

Misses' Suits—100 fine Imported All Wool Suits, latest styles, full sleeves, sizes 2 to 4 years, worth \$4, \$2.50.

Mitts—Children's Black Wool Mitts, 15 cents. Children's Black Silk Mitts, 50 cents. Boys' Buckskin Mitts, 50 cents.

Hosiery—100 dozen Ladies' Fast Black Wool Hose, excellent value, 25 cents.

Ladies' Jackets—Exceptional bargains. 25 Black Cloth Jackets, fur collar, latest style, \$5.

Underwear—Ladies' Swiss Ribbed Spun Silk Vests, in all colors, \$1.00.

Muslin Underwear—25 dozen Ladies' Chemise and 25 dozen Ladies' Drawers at 25c each.

Don't Forget Our

## PREMIUM PICTURE

We Are Giving Away.

## KAHNWEILER'S BAZAAR.

Ladies' and Children's Furnishers,

NORTH MAIN STREET,

BUTTE, MONTANA.

Whether Anaconda gets the PERMANENT CAPITAL or not, the people are convinced that the ST. CHARLES UNSWEETENED.



## STERILIZED CREAM

Has become a permanent fixture in many a home and its merits are unquestioned. Doctor: Don't forget us; we will come at your call, and perhaps aid you. Have you tried it? If so, with what results? ST. CHARLES CREAM is the only PERFECTLY STERILIZED milk production on the market. Remember—nothing added, nothing taken from, except water. As digestible as mother's milk. No bacteria, hence no sour stomach.

## ARTIFICIAL TEETH.

A Beautiful Set of Teeth! A perfect fit guaranteed. Best teeth and best rubber used. DR. ELLIS is a specialist in Plate, Bridge and Crown work. You will save money by giving him a call at

24 NORTH MAIN STREET,

Over Butte Hardware Store.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS—Estate of William Sell, deceased. Notice is hereby given by the undersigned, administrator of the estate of William Sell, deceased, to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against the said deceased, to exhibit them with the necessary vouchers, within four months after the first publication of this notice, to the said administrator at his place of business, the same being the place for the transaction of the business of said estate, at Garrison, in the county of Deer Lodge, state of Montana. Dated October 7, 1892.

H. F. BROWN, Administrator of the estate of William Sell, deceased.

## T. A. BRIGGS, M. D., Oculist.

TREATS EYE, EAR, NOSE, THROAT, And Diseases of the Chest.

Practice limited to these diseases except in consultation.

Office hours, 9 to 12 a. m., 2 to 4 and 7 to 9 p. m.

No. 303 North Main street. Rooms 5 and 10, in Dr. Hammond & Wells' old stand, Butte.

Now is the Time to Have Your Sealskin Garments Repaired.

## ROBERT KOENNE,

(Late Foreman of H. Liebes &amp; Co., San Francisco.)

Manufacturer and Importer of FINE FURS.

SEALSKIN GARMENTS A SPECIALTY

Fine Fur Trimmings and a Large Assortment of Rugs and Robes Constantly on Hand.

Sealskin Sacques Re-dyed and Altered to the Latest Style. Perfect Fit Guaranteed.

HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR RAW FURS

44 West Granite St., (Albermarle House) Butte City, Mont.